

KATHMANDU UNIVERSITY
End Semester Examination [C]
June/July 2024

Marks Scored:

Level : B.Sc./B.Tech.
Year : III

Course : ESEE 303
Semester : I

Exam Roll No. :

Time: 30 mins.

F. M. : 20

Registration No.:

Date : 02 JUL 2024

SECTION "A"

Choose and mark [X] in the most appropriate option.

[20Q × 0.5 = 10 marks]

- _____ studies the impact of environmental policies and devises solutions to problems resulting from them.
 Environmental Ecology Environmental Population
 Environmental Sociology Environmental Economics
- Natural capital is the foundation of all economic activities as it provides the _____ materials.
 Large huge raw plenty
- Study of the development, structure, and functioning of human society is
 Ecology. Population. Sociology. Economics.
- A sociologist defines society as a group of people who reside in a defined area, share a culture, and who:
 practice a recognized religion work in the same industry
 speak different languages interact each other.
- It is the study of the relationship between societies and their natural environment.
 Natural Biology Environmental Sociology
 Environmental Geography Rural Environment
- Functioning of society is function of its constituent elements: norms, customs, traditions, and _____
 Festival culture institutions settlement
- Human ecology is neither anti-discipline nor anti-theory, rather it is the ongoing attempt to formulate, synthesize, and apply theory to bridge between man and _____
 nature behavior cultural movement
- Society is viewed by sociologists as a chain of _____ relationships.
 racial gender social blood
- Social structure can be both
 male and female. left and right.
 horizontal and vertical. natural and unnatural.

10. The term "human" generally refers to members of the species _____, which includes modern humans.
 Humanoid *Homo sapiens* *Ape* *Anthropoid*
11. Comparing the social system and ecosystem, it is usually not a component of ecosystem.
 plants technology water human built structures
12. _____ is the responsibilities and benefits that a person experiences according to their rank and role in society.
 Statement Statue Status State
13. Sentiment and geographic area bind the social life of people is
 Subvention Game Community Regulation
14. Social structure is made up of its structural units and function in a ----- manner.
 hesitate harmonal hamful harmonious
15. Comprise a strict hierarchical system of power based around land ownership and protection is
 Feudal societies Agrosociety Industrial Postindustrial
16. The interaction between the quantity of a good or service that producers are willing to sell and the quantity that consumers are willing to buy.
 Supply and Demand Negative and Positive
 Goods and Services Quantity and Quality
17. The community, area with high density of population is
 Urban Social Rural Village
18. A man is assigned female at birth but lives as a man is known as
 Girls adult Boy transgender
19. The study of how humans produce and consume goods and services is
 Ecology Population Sociology Economics
20. Refers to behaviours, personal traits, and social positions that society attributes to being female or male.
 Sex People Gender Human

Write the definition/meaning of the following terms:

[10Q × 1 = 10 marks]

21. GDP

22. Society

23. Provisioning

24. Productivity

25. Externalities

26. Social metabolism

27. Environmental Ethics

28. Nihilists

29. Urbanization

30. Primary groups

