

7.releases the first assessment report saying 'emissions resulting from human activities are substantially increasing the atmospheric concentrations of greenhouse gases.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
 - World Meteorological Organization
 - Second World Climate Conference
 - Conference of Parties in Berlin (COP 1)
8. Paris Agreement agrees that holding the increase in the global average temperature to well below above pre-industrial levels and pursuing efforts to limit the temperature increase to above pre-industrial levels, recognizing that this would significantly reduce the risks and impacts of climate change.
- 2°C and 1.5°C
 - 4°C and 2°C
 - 2°C and 1°C
 - 3°C and 1.5°C
9. There areappendices in CITES and Each denotes a different level of protection from trade.
- One
 - Two
 - Three
 - Four
10. A key commitment of the Convention on Wetlands' Contracting Parties is to identify and place suitable wetlands onto the List of Wetlands of International Importance, also known as
- Wetland list
 - Ramsar list
 - Ramsar sites
 - List of wetlands
11. Which is not the Ramsar Site?
- Koshi Tappu
 - Rara Lake
 - Imja lake
 - Gokyo Lake
12. As per the Article..... of the Environment Protection Act, The victim shall have the right to obtain compensation, in accordance with law, for any injury caused from environmental pollution or degradation.
- 30(1)
 - 30(2)
 - 30(3)
 - 30(4)
13.is compelling a party to act in an involuntary manner by use of threats, including force. It involves a set of various types of forceful actions that violate the free will of an individual to induce a desired response.
- Law
 - Policy
 - Legal Coercion
 - Non legal Coercion
14.an analytical study or evaluation to be conducted to ascertain as to whether, in implementing a proposal, the proposal does have significant adverse impacts on the environment or not, and with respect to the measures to be adopted for avoiding or mitigating such impacts by any means.
- Brief Environmental Study
 - Initial environment Examination
 - Environmental Impact Assessment
 - Strategic Environment Analysis
15. If the report is submitted contrary to the standards or qualify referred to in sub-section (1) or without complying with such standards, the consultant who has prepared such a report shall not be allowed to prepare an environmental study report for a period not exceeding
- Two Years
 - Three years
 - Five years
 - Ten Years

16. The Protocol's first commitment period started in and ended in 2012. A second commitment period was agreed on in 2012, known as the Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol, 2012-2020.
 a. 2005 b. 2007 c. 2008 d. 2010
17. As per the Austin's theory of law as Commands of Sovereign- Sovereign " is an or body that is clearly identifiable, habitually obeyed by society, and is not habitually obedient to any other superior".
 a. Individual b. Object c. Group d. Community
18. The argument that there is some degree of necessary connection between law and morality is generally known as
 a. Human Law b. Natural law theory
 c. Universal law Theory d. Theory of Law
19. The plays a significant role in interpreting constitutional complexity, applying the law and adjudicating controversies between people and the state.
 a. Judiciary b. Legislative c. Executive d. Constitutional body
20.can be the law against walking out of the Apple Store with an iPod without paying or the law requiring you to stop at a red light.
 a. Law as Command b. Law as Principle
 c. Primary Law d. Law as Ethics

SECTION "B"
 [20Q. × 0.5 = 10 Marks]

Fill in the blanks.

21. Sustainable development is development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of to meet their own needs.
22. As per Nepal Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) by 2030, Nepal will expand clean energy generation from approximately 1,400 MW to
23. is the United Nations body for assessing the science related to climate change.
24.is an agreement between governments that regulates the international trade of wildlife and wildlife products, everything from live animals and plants to food, leather goods, and trinkets.
25. By 2025, climate change-related education will be included in all secondary schools and climate change adaptation resource persons will be mobilized locally.
26. The cost of achieving Nepal's NDC conditional mitigation targets is estimated to be USD

27. The COP 18 at Doha, Qatar, adopted the Doha Amendment, launching a second commitment period of the Kyoto Protocol. The second amendment committed to reduce GHG emissions by at least below 1990 levels.
28. Laws based on local continue to be of considerable practical importance in many developing countries, especially in Africa.
29. Nepal currently hassites designated as Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Sites), with a surface area of 60,561 hectares.
30. Developed countries pledge up to in fast-start finance for the period 2010-2012.
31. is mandated to invest 50% of its resources to mitigation and 50% to adaptation in grant equivalent.
32.objective is to stabilize greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere at a level that will prevent dangerous human interference with the climate system.
33.are written by hundreds of leading scientists who volunteer their time and expertise as Coordinating Lead Authors and Lead Authors of the reports.
34.was established to support a work programme to assist Least Developed Country Parties (LDCs) carry out, inter alia, the preparation and implementation of National adaptation programmes of action (NAPAs).
35. Article.....of the constitution encourages the state to formulate necessary legal frameworks to balance environment and development.
36. EPA, 2019 is an act made to amend and consolidate the prevailing law on environmental protection in order to protect the.....of each citizen to live in a clean and healthy environment.
37. The cost of achieving unconditional targets outlined in the NDC is estimated to be USD
38. Sometimes cannot replace the social functions of tradition and custom.
39. Policy may derive from any number of institutional processes whereas must pass strict secondary rules of recognition before it has legal quality.
40. Hart in 1961 the most eminent rule theorists, divided legal rules into primary rules and

KATHMANDU UNIVERSITY
End Semester Examination
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Level : B.Sc.
Year : II
Time : 2 hrs. 30 mins.

Course : ESEE 201
Semester : II
F. M. : 55

SECTION "C"

[4Q. × 7 = 28 marks]

Attempt *ANY FOUR* questions.

22 JAN 2024

1. Please explain Green Climate Funded project FP-118 Building a Resilient Churia Region in Nepal (BRCRN).
2. What are the goals and objectives of Climate Change Policy 2019? List out 8 sectors and 4 inter-themes under Climate Change Policy 2019. [5+2]
3. What is law and define 7 concepts of Law. [2+5]
4. Why the Surya Prasad Sharma Dhungel v. Godavari Marble Industries is an important legal case in the environment litigation in Nepal.
5. What is the role of Federal, Provincial and Local level Government in the implementation of Climate Change Policy 2019?
6. Explain the six provisions related to climate change in Environment Protection Act- 2019.
7. Define Judiciary and what are the three tiers of Judiciary in Nepal? What are the functions of Judiciary? [3+4]

SECTION "C"

[27 marks]

8. Differentiate between (*ANY FOUR*): [4Q. × 3 = 12 marks]
 - a. Differentiate between National Adaptation Program of Action (NAPA) and National Adaptation Plan (NAP).
 - b. Differentiate Between Kyoto Protocol and Paris Climate Agreement.
 - c. Differentiate between Law and Policy.
 - d. Differentiate between Emission Trading and Clean Development Mechanism.
 - e. Differentiate between Initial Environment Examination (IEE) and Environment Impact Assessment (EIA)
 - f. Differentiate between Green Climate Fund and Loss and damage fund
9. Elaborate (*ANY THREE*): [3Q. × 5 = 15 marks]
 - a. Define CITES and three appendices of CITES?
 - b. Functions and duties of the Environmental Inspector?
 - c. Explain Nepal's Nationally Determined Contributions (NDC)?
 - d. What is Ramsar Convention and list out 10 Ramsar sites in Nepal?
 - e. What is role of IPCC in addressing climate change and what are it major working groups.?
 - f. What is LAPA and what are the 6 steps of the LAPA framework?

