

12. The example of transboundary resource is
 Himalayas Amazon forests Rivers high seas
13. A sovereign country must have a specific
 religion territory language king
14. The example of a secondary group is
 college group best friends a couple family
15. The goods that are non-excludable are
 public goods private goods
 group goods institutional goods
16. The stage when public discussions are common during dynamics of policy formation is
 monitoring and management policy implementation
 issue recognition policy formation
17. The 'Logic of Collective Action' is written by
 Auguste Comte Mancor Olsen George Orwell Karl Marx
18. The international regime that looks after market economy is
 ICJ UNEP WHO WTO
19. The philosophy that stands apposite to universalism is
 relativism nihilism pluralism anthropocentrism
20. The evidences suggest that the site of human evolution is
 Australia Africa America Asia

SECTION "B"

[10 Q × 1 = 10 marks]

Fill in the blank/s.

21. The biological group 'Simians' include monkeys, apes and
22. Cars and houses are capital.
23. HKH Himalaya is the example of resource.
24. A city developed in a ring like model is..... model.
25. The percent rise in GDP is the measurement of development.
26. The branch of philosophy concerned with morals and values is
27. A social group where a member enters as per his/her will is group.
28. The real price of goods and services is in controlled economy.
29. An approach where the decisions are made at grass root level is
30. The UN Conference 1972 was held in

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F. M. : 55

SECTION "C"

(Long answer questions)

[3Q × 7 = 21 marks]

Attempt *ANY THREE* questions.

1. Define the term 'sovereignty'. What are the factors weakening the sovereignty of a nation in recent times?
2. Describe the various biological traits responsible for the success of human race in this planet.
3. Explain the effects of 'pollution haven hypothesis'. Is the relation between environment and economy complimentary or supplementary?
4. What is an 'ethical dilemma'? Illustrate the principles to resolve such dilemmas with suitable examples.

SECTION "D"

5. Distinguish between (*ANY TWO*) [2Q × 4 = 8]
 - a) Partial and complete integration
 - b) Primary and secondary group
 - c) Products, byproducts and externalities
6. Give reasons why (*ANY FOUR*) [4Q × 3 = 12]
 - a) Rational people are normally 'free riders'.
 - b) Cultures and habitual practices of a nation is taken as primary source of law in international law.
 - c) Top-down approach is sometimes a better choice for decision making.
 - d) Population policy is still relevant for the development of a country.
 - e) The philosophy of utilitarianism is simple to understand and implement.
7. Write short notes on (*ANY FOUR*) [4Q × 2.5 = 10]
 - a) Urban fringe
 - b) Environmental ethics
 - c) Treaty
 - d) Debt for nature swap
 - e) Cross-disciplinary
8. Calculate the Human Development Index (HDI) of a country where the average life expectancy is 70 years, average years of schooling 10 years and per capita income US\$ 850.00. The maximum and minimum values for health indicator are 90 years and 50 years; for education is 25 and 0 years; and for income US\$ 25000.00 and US\$ 300.00. What is the development status of this country? [4]

