

KATHMANDU UNIVERSITY
End Semester Examination
May/June, 2022

Marks scored:

Level : B.Sc.

Year : III

Exam Roll No. :

Time: 30 mins.

Course : ENVS 331

Semester : II

F.M. : 20

Registration No.:

Date :

SECTION "A"
[20Q. × 0.5 = 10 marks]

Encircle the most appropriate option.

1. Law is important as it creates a _____ within which incentives and disincentives can operate.
a. framework b. legal instrument c. vision d. favorable environment
2. As per the Article _____ of the Environment Protection Act, The victim shall have the right to obtain compensation, in accordance with law, for any injury caused from environmental pollution or degradation.
a. 30(1) b. 30(2) c. 30(3) d. 30(4)
3. _____ is compelling a party to act in an involuntary manner by use of threats, including force.
a. Law b. Policy c. Legal Coercion d. Non legal Coercion
4. _____ is generally advisory in nature, recommending objectives or setting targets, rather than prescribing particular actions.
a. Law b. Act c. Policy d. Regulations
5. _____ is an analytical study or evaluation to be conducted to ascertain as to whether, in implementing a proposal, the proposal does have significant adverse impacts on the environment or not, and with respect to the measures to be adopted for avoiding or mitigating such impacts by any means.
a. Brief Environmental Study b. Initial environment Examination
c. Environmental Impact Assessment d. Strategic Environment Analysis
6. If the report is submitted contrary to the standards or qualify referred to in sub-section (1) or without complying with such standards, the consultant who has prepared such a report shall not be allowed to prepare an environmental study report for a period not exceeding _____ years.
a. two b. three c. five d. ten
7. One of the major results of the Stockholm conference was the creation of the
a. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
b. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
c. United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)
d. Inter Governmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)

8. The text of the _____ was adopted on May 1992, at the United Nations Headquarters in New York.
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
 - World Meteorological Organization
 - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change IPCC.
 - United Nations Environment Program
9. The UNFCCC has two sister Conventions also agreed in Rio, the _____ and the Convention to Combat Desertification.
- UN Convention on Ozone Depletion
 - UN Convention on Biological Diversity
 - UN Convention on Forest and Wildlife
 - UN Convention on Marine Ecology
10. The Doha Amendment is the second commitment period to the _____.
- Kyoto Protocol
 - Montreal Protocol
 - Basel Convention
 - Stockholm Convention
11. As per Austin's theory of law as Commands of Sovereign- Sovereign "is an _____ that is clearly identifiable, habitually obeyed by society, and is not habitually obedient to any other superior".
- individual
 - object
 - group
 - community
12. Green Climate Fund was established at _____.
- COP 15, Copenhagen, Denmark-2009
 - COP 16, Cancun, Mexico-2010
 - COP 17, Durban, South Africa-2011
 - COP 21, Paris, France, 2015
13. The argument that there is some degree of necessary connection between law and morality is generally known as _____.
- Human Law
 - Natural law theory
 - Universal law Theory
 - Theory of Law
14. Article..... of the Constitution of Nepal guarantees a "clean environment" as a fundamental right, and elaborates that "every citizen shall have the right to live in a clean and healthy environment".
- 30(1)
 - 30(2)
 - 30(3)
 - 30(4)
15. In preparing _____ the proponent should hold, as prescribed, a public hearing as to the proposal.
- Project Completion Report
 - Environmental study report
 - Detailed Project Report
 - Project Preliminary Report
16. Climate Change Policy 2019 will be reviewed and evaluated in every _____ years.
- Three
 - Five
 - Seven
 - Ten
17. The objective of the IPCC is to provide governments at all levels with scientific information that they can use to develop _____.
- Climate policies
 - Climate Act
 - Metrological Information
 - Climate negotiation strategy

30. By 2025, climate change-related education will be included in all secondary schools and _____ climate change adaptation resource persons will be mobilized locally.
31. The cost of achieving Nepal's NDC conditional mitigation targets is estimated to be USD _____.
32. Doha Amendment is committed to reduce GHG emissions by at least _____ below 1990 levels.
33. The goal of National Climate Change Policy 2019 is to contribute to socio-economic prosperity of the nation by building a _____.
34. Hart in 1961 divided legal rules into primary rules and _____.
35. Laws based on local custom _____ continue to be of considerable practical importance in many developing countries, especially in Africa.
36. Nepal currently has _____ sites designated as Wetlands of International Importance (Ramsar Sites).
37. Policy may derive from any number of institutional processes whereas _____ must pass strict secondary rules of recognition before it has legal quality.
38. _____ is a body of law, which is a system of complex and interlocking statutes, common law, treaties, conventions, regulations and policies which seek to protect the natural environment which may be affected, impacted or endangered by human activities.
39. Developed countries pledge up to _____ in fast-start finance for the period 2010-2012.
40. Time frame of Nepal's NDC is from 1st January 2021 to 31st December _____.

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SECTION "C"
[4Q. × 7= 28 marks]

Attempt *ANY FOUR* questions.

1. Please explain Green Climate Funded project FP-118 Building a Resilient Churia Region in Nepal (BRCRN). [7]
2. What is IPCC and what are its major working groups. Detail the key highlights of IPCC 6th Assessment Report. [4+3]
3. What are the goals and objectives of Climate Change Policy 2019? List out 8 sectors and 4 inter-themes under Climate Change Policy 2019. [5+2]
4. Please explain the case of: Surya Prasad Sharma Dhungel versus Godavari Marble Industries. [7]
5. Explain the six provisions related to climate change in Environment Protection Act- 2019. [7]

SECTION "D"
[27 Marks]

6. Differentiate between (*ANY FOUR*): [4Q. × 3 = 12]
 - a. National Adaptation Program of Action (NAPA) **and** National Adaptation Plan (NAP).
 - b. Kyoto Protocol **and** Montreal Protocol.
 - c. Law **and** Policy.
 - d. Initial Environment Examination (IEE) **and** Environment Impact Assessment (EIA)
 - e. UN Conference on the Human Environment -1972 **and** UN Conference on Environment and Development - 1992
7. Attempt (*ANY THREE*): [3Q. × 5 = 15]
 - a. Define CITES and three appendices of CITES?
 - b. Explain the functions and duties of the Environmental Inspector.
 - c. What is Ramsar Convention and list out 10 Ramsar sites in Nepal?
 - d. Elaborate Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) -2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

